Index to volume 12

Author index*

A

APIC Standards Committee. Comments on CDC Guidelines, 62
— Note on CDC guideline, 165
Arking, L. (*see* Saravolatz and Arking), 271
Arroyo, J. C., Postic, B., Brown, A., Harrison, K., Birgenheier, R., Dowda, H. Influenza A/Philippines/2/82 outbreak in a nursing home: Limitations of influenza vaccination in the aged, 329

B

Banner, M. P. (*see* Talbot, Doorley, and Banner), 266
Best, M., Goetz, A., and Yu, V. L. Heat eradication measures for control of nosocomial Legionnaires' disease. Implementation, education, and cost analysis, 26
Binley, R. J., Fleming, D. O., Swift, D. L., and Tepper, B. S. Release of residual material during needle cutting, 282
Birgenheier, R. (*see* Arroyo et al.), 329
Bischone, A. (*see* Neuberger et al.), 171
Blais, M. (*see* Quraishi, McGuckin, and Blais), 83
Blaser, M. J. (*see* Laxson, Blaser, and Parkhurst), 318
Brachman, P. S. Visions for the future. (Keynote address, APIC '83), 204
Brown, A. (*see* Arroyo et al.), 329
Brown, D. (*see* Friedman et al.), 228
Bryant, J. K. Comments on CDC Guideline, 165
Burke, J. P. (*see* Jacobson and Burke), 293
Burrage, R. L. Book review, 169

C

Campbell, B. (*see* Losos, Trotman, and Campbell), 325
Cartee, B. Book review, 170
Castle, M. Acknowledgments, 1
Cauthen, G. M. (*see* Snider and Cauthen), 305
Chin, T. D. Y. (*see* Neuberger et al.), 171
Coghlan, R. J. (*see* Talbot et al.), 239
Connelly, S. (*see* Craig and Connelly), 233
Counts, G. W. APIC 1983: Is the honeymoon over? (Commentary), 100
Craig, C. P., and Connelly, S. Effect of intensive care unit nosocomial pneumonia on duration of stay and mortality, 233

D

Dandoy, S., and Kirkmann-Liff, B. Hospital policies for postexposure to hepatitis B prevention, 197
—, —. Should your hospital's employees receive hepatitis B vaccine?, 297
Doorley, M. (*see* Talbot, Doorley, and Banner), 266
— (*see* Talbot et al.), 239
Dowda, H. (*see* Arroyo et al.), 329

E

Eckert, D. (*see* Hyams, Vernon, and Eckert), 6
Ericksen, M. E. Book review, 212

F

Fishman, M. Preparation of audiovisual aids for infection control education, 10
Fleming, D. O. (*see* Binley et al.), 282
Friedman, C., Richter, D., Skylis, T., and Brown, D. Process surveillance: Auditing infection control policies and procedures, 228

G

Garner, J. S. and Simmons, B. P. Guideline for isolation precautions in hospitals (CDC), 103
— Comments on CDC guideline, 163
Goetz, A. (*see* Best, Goetz, and Yu), 26
Gottlieb, A. Book review, 303

H

Hallam, J. A. Book review, 345
Hamory, B. H. Comments on CDC Guideline, 58
— Error: Percent in "Underreporting of Needlestick Injuries" was "underreported," 68 (Correspondence)
— (*see* Yonkman and Hamory), 276
Hargiss, C. (*see* Larson and Hargiss), 177
Harris, J-A. (*see* Neuberger et al.), 171
Harrison, K. (*see* Arroyo et al.), 329
Hatfield, S. (*see* Rosendorf and Hatfield), 31 (Commentary)
Hayes, J. B. Infection control: Nursing home liability, 335
Heitzer, V. (*see* Hyams, Stuewe, and Heitzer), 2
Hughes, J. M. Clarification of Guideline Recommendations on Generic Antiseptic, Disinfectant and Other Products, 68 (Correspondence)
Hyams, P. J., Stuewe, M. C. S., and Heitzer, V. Herpes zoster causing varicella (chickenpox) in hospital employees: Cost of a casual attitude, 2

*February, pp. 1-68; April, pp. 69-170; June, pp. 171-212; August, pp. 213-260; October, pp. 261-304; December, pp. 305-354.

—, Vernon, S., and Eckert, D. Susceptibility to varicella virus of certain adults in the southeastern United States, 6

J

Jackson, M. M. From ritual to reason—with a rational approach for the future: An epidemiologic perspective (Fifth Annual Carole DeMille Lecture), 213
— (*see* McArthur et al.), 88
— (*see* Pugliese et al.), 221
— (*see* Shannon et al.), 187
Jacobson, J. T., and Burke, J. P. Injection-site abscess caused by group A beta-hemolytic Streptococcus: An unusual complication of tonsillectomy and intramuscular injection, 293
Josephson, A. An epidemiologic study of postcesarean infection, 19
Judd, W. E. (*see* Talbot et al.), 239

K

Kirkmann-Liff, B. (*see* Dandoy and Kirkmann-Liff), 187
— (*see* Dandoy and Kirkman-Liff), 297
Kundin, W. D. (*see* Neuberger et al.), 171

L

Larson, E. A decade of nosocomial *Acinetobacter*, 14
—, and Hargiss, C. A decentralized approach to maintenance of intravenous therapy, 177
— Bringing the new isolation guideline into focus, 312
— Effects of handwashing agent, handwashing frequency, and clinical area on hand flora, 76
Laxson, L. B., Blaser, M. J., and Parkhurst, S. M. Surveillance for the detection of nosocomial infections and the potential for nosocomial outbreaks. 1. Microbiology culture surveillance is an effective method of detecting nosocomial infection, 318
Losos, J., and Trotman, M. Infection control practices in Canadian hospitals, 289
—, —, and Campbell, B. Profile of infection control practitioners in Canadian hospitals, 325
Lynch, P. (*see* McArthur et al.), 88
— (*see* Pugliese et al.), 221
— (*see* Shannon et al.), 187

M

Marositz, C. Book review, 66
McArthur, B. J., Pugliese, G., Weinstein, S., Shannon, R., Lynch, P., Jackson, M. M., Tsinzo, M., Serkey, J., and McGuire, N. A national task analysis of infection control practitioners, 1982. Part One: Methodology and demography, 88
— (*see* Pugliese et al.), 221
— (*see* Shannon et al.), 187
McGuckin, M. (*see* Quraishi, McGuckin, and Blais), 83
McGuire, N. (*see* McArthur et al.), 88
— (*see* Pugliese et al.), 221
— (*see* Shannon et al.), 187
Miller, D. E. (*see* Talbot et al.), 239

N

Neuberger, J. S., Harris, J-A., Kundin, W. D., Bischone, A., and Chin, T. D. Y. Incidence of needlestick injuries in hospital personnel: Implications for prevention, 171

P

Parkhurst, S. M. (*see* Laxson, Blaser, and Parkhurst), 318
Postic, B. (*see* Arroyo et al.), 329
Provencher, M. (*see* Talbot et al.), 239
Pruitt, B., (*see* Williams and Pruitt), 261
Pugliese, G., McArthur, B. J., Weinstein, S., Shannon, R., Jackson, M. M., Lynch, P., Tsinzo, M., Serkey, J., McGuire, N. A national task analysis of infection control practitioners, 1982. Part Three: The relationship between hospital size and tasks performed, 221
— (*see* McArthur et al.), 88
— (*see* Shannon et al.), 187

Q

Quraishi, Z. A., McGuckin, M., and Blais, F. X. Duration of handwashing in intensive care units: A descriptive study, 83

R

Rhame, F. S. In-hospital needlesticks and other significant blood exposures to blood from patients with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome and lymphadenopathy syndrome, 69
Richter, C. (*see* Friedman et al.), 228
Rosendorf, L. L., Hatfield, S. Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome: Rules for pestilential contagion revisited (Commentary), 31
Rutala, W. A. and Sarubi, F. A. Jr. Comparative evaluation of a traditional and "tissue technique" method for determining air pressure differentials in hospital isolation rooms, 96

S

Safian, J. L. Comments on CDC Guidelines, 60
Sands, A., and Weinstein, R. A. Comments on CDC guideline, 164
Saravolatz, L. D., and Arking, L. Ophthalmology operating room standards and infection control concerns, 271
Serkey, J. (*see* McArthur et al.), 88
— (*see* Pugliese et al.), 221
— (*see* Shannon et al.), 187
Shank, A. Abstract provides clues to source of pathogen, 68 (Correspondence)
Shannon, R., McArthur, B. J., Weinstein, S., Pugliese, G., Jackson, M. M., Lynch, P., Tsinzo, M., Serkey, J. and McGuire, N. A national task analysis of infection control practitioners, 1982. Part Two: Tasks, knowledge, and abilities for practice, 187
— (*see* McArthur et al.), 88
— (*see* Pugliese et al.), 221
Simmons, B. P. (*see* Garner and Simmons), 103
Skros, M. (*see* Talbot et al.), 239
Skylis, T. (*see* Friedman et al.), 228
Snider, D. E. Jr., and Cauthen, G. M. Tuberculin skin testing of hospital employees: Infection, "boosting," and two-step testing, 305

Steinhaus, L. Book review, 304
Stuewe, M. C. S. (*see* Hyams, Stuewe, and Heitzer), 2
Swift, D. L. (*see* Binley et al.), 282

T

Talbot, G. H., Doorley, M., and Banner, M. P. Urosepsis associated with videourodynamics studies, 266
—, Miller, D. E., Doorley, M., Provencher, M., Skros, M., Coghlan, R. J., and Judd, W. E. *Enterobacter cloacae*–contaminated cardioplegic solution. Discovery and eradication of a pharmacy reservoir, 239
Tepper, B. S. (*see* Binley et al.), 282
Trotman, M. (*see* Losos and Trotman), 289
— (*see* Losos, Trotman, and Campbell), 325
Tsinzo, M. (*see* McArthur et al.), 88
— (*see* Pugliese et al.), 221
— (*see* Shannon et al.), 187

V

Valdon, C. Book review, 66
Vernon, S. (*see* Hyams, Vernon, and Eckert), 6

W

Weinstein, R. A. (*see* Sands and Weinstein), 164
Weinstein, S. (*see* McArthur et al.), 88
— (*see* Pugliese et al.), 221
— (*see* Shannon et al.), 187
Westerman, E. L. Antibiotic prophylaxis in surgery: Historical background, rationale, and relationship to prospective payment (Commentary), 339
Williams, B. G., and Pruitt, B. Natural and induced immunity to hepatitis B virus among the staff of a pediatric oncology center, 261
Williams, W. W. Comments on CDC Guidelines, 57
— Guideline for infection control in hospital personnel (CDC), 34

Y

Yonkman, C. A., and Hamory, B. H. Comparison of three methods of maintaining a sterile injectate system during cardiac output determinations, 276
Yu, V. L. (*see* Best, Goetz, and Yu), 26

Subject index*

A

Abscess, injection-site, caused by group A beta-hemolytic Streptococcus. Unusual complication of tonsillectomy and intramuscular injection (Jacobson and Burke), 293
Abstracts of papers presented at APIC '84, 245
Acinetobacter, nosocomial, a decade of (Larson), 14
Acknowledgments (Castle), 1
Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome and lymphadenopathy syndrome, in-hospital needlesticks and other significant blood exposures to blood from patients with (Rhame), 69
Rules for pestilential contagion revisited (Rosendorf and Hatfield), 31 (Commentary)
Aged, limitations of influenza vaccination in, influenza A/Philippines/2/82 outbreak in nursing home (Arroyo et al.), 329
Air pressure differentials in hospital isolation rooms, comparative evaluation of traditional and "tissue technique" method for determining (Rutala and Sarubbi), 96
Antibiotic prophylaxis in surgery: Historical background, rationale, and relationship to prospective payment (Westerman), 339 (Commentary)
APIC 1983: Is the honeymoon over (Counts) 100, (Commentary)
Audiovisual aids, preparation of for infection control education (Fishman), 10

B

Blood exposures, in-hospital needlesticks and other, to blood from patients with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome and lymphadenopathy syndrome (Rhame), 69
"Boosting," infection, and two-step testing, tuberculin skin testing of hospital employees (Snider and Cauthen), 305
Bringing the new isolation guideline into focus (Larson), 312

C

Canadian hospitals, infection control practices in (Losos and Trotman), 289
profile of infection control practitioners in (Losos, Trotman, and Campbell), 325
Cardiac output determinations, comparison of three methods of maintaining sterile injectate system during (Yonkman and Hamory), 276
Cardioplegic solution, *Enterobacter cloacae*–contaminated, discovery and eradication of a pharmacy reservoir (Talbot et al.), 239
Carole DeMille Lecture, Fifth Annual. From ritual to reason—with a rational approach for the future (Jackson), 213
CDC guidelines for prevention and control of nosocomial infections, 34, 103

*February, pp. 1-68; April, pp. 69-170; June, pp. 171-212; August, pp. 213-260; October, pp. 261-304; December, pp. 305-354.

Chickenpox, herpes zoster causing varicella, in hospital employees: Cost of casual attitude (Hyams, Stuewe, and Heitzer), 2
susceptibility to varicella virus of certain adults in southeastern United States (Hyams, Vernon, and Eckert), 6
Clinical area, handwashing agent, handwashing frequency, effects of on hand flora (Larson), 76
Contaminated cardioplegic solution, *Enterobacter cloacae*, discovery and eradication of a pharmacy reservoir (Talbot et al.), 239
Comparison of three methods of maintaining a sterile injectate system during cardiac output determinations (Yonkman and Hamory), 276
Cost analysis, education, implementation, of heat eradication measures for control of nosocomial Legionnaires' disease (Best, Goetz, and Yu), 26
of casual attitude, herpes zoster causing varicella (chickenpox) in hospital employees (Hyams, Stuewe, and Heitzer), 2

D

Decentralized approach to maintenance of intravenous therapy (Larson and Hargiss), 177
Demography, methodology and, Part One of national task analysis of infection control practitioners, 1982 (McArthur et al.), 88

E

Education, implementation, cost analysis, heat eradication measures for control of nosocomial Legionnaires' disease (Best, Goetz, and Yu), 26
infection control, preparation of audiovisual aids for (Fishman), 10
Effect of intensive care unit nosocomial pneumonia on duration of stay and mortality (Craig and Connelly), 233
Enterobacter cloacae–contaminated cardioplegic solution. Discovery and eradication of a pharmacy reservoir (Talbot et al.), 239
Epidemiologic perspective. From ritual to reason—with a rational approach for the future. Fifth Annual Carole DeMille Lecture (Jackson), 213
study of postcesarean infection (Josephson), 19

F

Fifth Annual Carole DeMille Lecture. From ritual to reason—with a rational approach for the future: An epidemiologic perspective (Jackson), 213
Flora, hand, effects of handwashing agent, handwashing frequency, and clinical area on (Larson), 76

G

Guideline for infection control in hospital personnel (CDC) (Williams), 34
for isolation, new, bringing into focus (Larson), 312
precautions in hospitals (CDC) (Garner and Simmons), 103

H

Hand flora, effects of handwashing agent, handwashing frequency, and clinical area on (Larson), 76
Handwashing agent, handwashing frequency, and clinical area, affects of on hand flora (Larson), 76
duration of in intensive care units: A descriptive study (Quraishi, McGuckin, and Blais), 83
frequency, handwashing agent, and clinical area, effects of on hand flora (Larson), 76
Heat eradication measures for control of nosocomial Legionnaires' disease. Implementation, education, and cost analysis (Best, Goetz, and Yu), 26
Hepatitis B prevention, hospital policies for postexposure (Dandoy and Kirkmann-Liff), 187
vaccine, should hospital employees receive it? (Dandoy and Kirkman-Liff), 297
virus, natural and induced immunity to among staff of a pediatric oncology center (Williams and Pruitt), 261
Herpes zoster causing varicella (chickenpox) in hospital employees: Cost of casual attitude (Hyams, Stuewe, and Heitzer), 2
Hospital employees, herpes zoster causing varicella (chickenpox) in, cost of casual attitude (Hyams, Stuewe, and Heitzer), 2
tuberculin skin testing of, infection, "boosting," and two-step testing (Snider and Cauthen), 305
personnel, incidence of needlestick injuries in. Implications for prevention (Neuberger et al.), 171
Should your hospital's employees receive hepatitis B vaccine? (Dandoy and Kirkman-Liff), 297
size and tasks performed, relationship between, Part Three of national task analysis of infection control practitioners, 1982 (Pugliese et al.), 221
Hospitals, Canadian, infection control practices in (Losos and Trotman), 289
profile of infection control practitioners in (Losos, Trotman, and Campbell), 325
isolation precautions in, guideline for (CDC) (Garner and Simmons), 103

I

Immunity, natural and induced, to hepatitis B virus among staff of a pediatric oncology center (Williams and Pruitt), 261
Implementation, education, and cost analysis of heat eradication measures for control of nosocomial Legionnaires' disease (Best, Goetz, and Yu), 26
Incidence of needlestick injuries in hospital personnel: Implications for prevention (Neuberger et al.), 171
Infection control: Nursing home liability (Hayes), 335
practices in Canadian hospitals (Losos and Trotman), 289
practitioners, 1982, national task analysis of, Part One: Methodology and demography (McArthur et al.), 88
Part Three: The relationship between hospital size and tasks performed (Pugliese et al.), 221
Part Two: Tasks, knowledge, and abilities for practice (Shannon et al.), 187
profile of in Canadian hospitals (Losos, Trotman, and Campbell), 325
Influenza A/Philippines/2/82 outbreak in nursing home: Limitations of influenza vaccination in the aged (Arroyo et al.), 329

Injection-site abscess caused by group A beta-hemolytic Streptococcus. An unusual complication of tonsillectomy and intramuscular injection (Jacobson and Burke), 293
Injuries, needlestick, incidence of in hospital personnel: Implications for prevention (Neuberger et al.), 171
Intensive care unit nosocomial pneumonia, effect of on duration of stay and mortality (Craig and Connelly), 233
units, duration of handwashing in: A descriptive study (Quraishi, McGuckin, and Blais), 83
Intramuscular injection and unusual complication of tonsillectomy. Injection-site abscess caused by group A beta-hemolytic Streptococcus (Jacobson and Burke), 293
Intravenous therapy, a decentralized approach to maintenance of (Larson and Hargiss), 177
Isolation, bringing the new guideline into focus (Larson), 312
precautions in hospitals, guideline for (CDC) (Garner and Simmons), 103
rooms, hospital, air pressure differentials in, comparative evaluation of traditional and "tissue technique" method for determining (Rutala and Sarubbi), 96

L

Legionnaires' disease, nosocomial, heat eradication measures for control of. Implementation, education, and cost analysis (Best, Goetz, and Yu), 26
Liability, infection control, in nursing home (Hayes)
Lymphadenopathy syndrome, acquired immunodeficiency syndrome and, in-hospital needlesticks and other significant blood exposures to blood from patients with (Rhame), 69

M

Maintenance of intravenous therapy, decentralized approach to (Larson and Hargiss), 177
Method, traditional and "tissue technique," comparative evaluation of for determining air pressure differentials in hospital isolation rooms (Rutala and Sarubi), 96
Methodology and demography, Part one of national task analysis of infection control practitioners, 1982 (McArthur et al.), 88
Methods of maintaining a sterile injectate system during cardiac output determinations, comparison of three (Yonkman and Hamory), 276
Microbiology culture surveillance is effective method of detecting nosocomial infection, in surveillance for detection of and potential for nosocomial outbreaks (Laxson, Blaser, and Parkhurst), 318

N

National task analysis of infection control practitioners, 1982. Part One: Methodology and demography (McArthur et al.), 88
Part Three: The relationship between hospital size and tasks performed (Pugliese et al.), 221
Part Two: Tasks, knowledge, and abilities for practice (Shannon et al.), 187
Needle cutting, release of residual material during (Binley et al.), 282
Needlestick injuries, incidence of in hospital personnel: Implications for prevention (Neuberger et al.), 171
Needlesticks and other significant blood exposures to blood from patients with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome and lymphadenopathy syndrome (Rhame), 69
Nosocomial *Acinetobacter*, a decade of (Larson), 14
infections, surveillance for detection of and potential for nosocomial outbreaks, 1. Microbiology culture surveillance is effective method of detecting (Laxson, Blaser, and Parkhurst), 318
Legionnaires' disease, heat eradication measures for control of. Implementation, education, and cost analysis (Best, Goetz, and Yu), 26
pneumonia, intensive care unit, effect of on duration of stay and mortality (Craig and Connelly), 233
Nursing home, influenza A/Philippines/2/82 outbreak in, limitations of influenza vaccination in the aged (Arroyo et al.), 329
liability, infection control (Hayes), 335

O

Oncology, pediatric, natural and induced immunity to hepatitis B virus among staff of center (Williams and Pruitt), 261
Operating room standards, ophthalmology, and infection control concerns (Saravolatz and Arking), 271
Ophthalmology operating room standards and infection control concerns (Saravolatz and Arking), 271
Outbreak of influenza A/Philippines/2/82 in nursing home, limitations of influenza vaccination in the aged (Arroya et al.), 329
Outbreaks, nosocomial, surveillance for detection of nosocomial infection and the potential for, microbiology culture surveillance is effective method of detecting (Laxson, Blaser, and Parkhurst), 318
Output determinations, cardiac, comparison of three methods of maintaining sterile injection system during (Yonkman and Hamory), 276

P

Pediatric oncology center, natural and induced immunity to hepatitis B virus among staff of (Williams and Pruitt), 261
Pneumonia, intensive care nosocomial, effect of on duration of stay and mortality (Craig and Connelly), 233
Policies and procedures, infection control, process surveillance (Friedman et al.), 228
hospital, for postexposure to hepatitis B prevention (Dandoy and Kirkmann-Liff), 187
Postcesarean infection, epidemiologic study of (Josephson), 19
Postexposure to hepatitis B, hospital policies for (Dandoy and Kirkmann-Liff), 187
Preparation of audiovisual aids for infection control education (Fishman), 10
Process surveillance: Auditing infection control policies and procedures (Friedman et al.), 228
Profile of infection control practitioners in Canadian hospitals (Losos, Trotman, and Campbell), 325

Prophylaxis, antibiotic, in surgery: Historical background, rationale, and relationship to prospective payment (Westerman), 339 (Commentary)
Prospective payment, relationship to of antibiotic prophylaxis in surgery (Westerman), 339 (Commentary)

R

Release of residual material during needle cutting (Binley et al.), 282
Residual material, release of during needle cutting (Binley et al.), 282

S

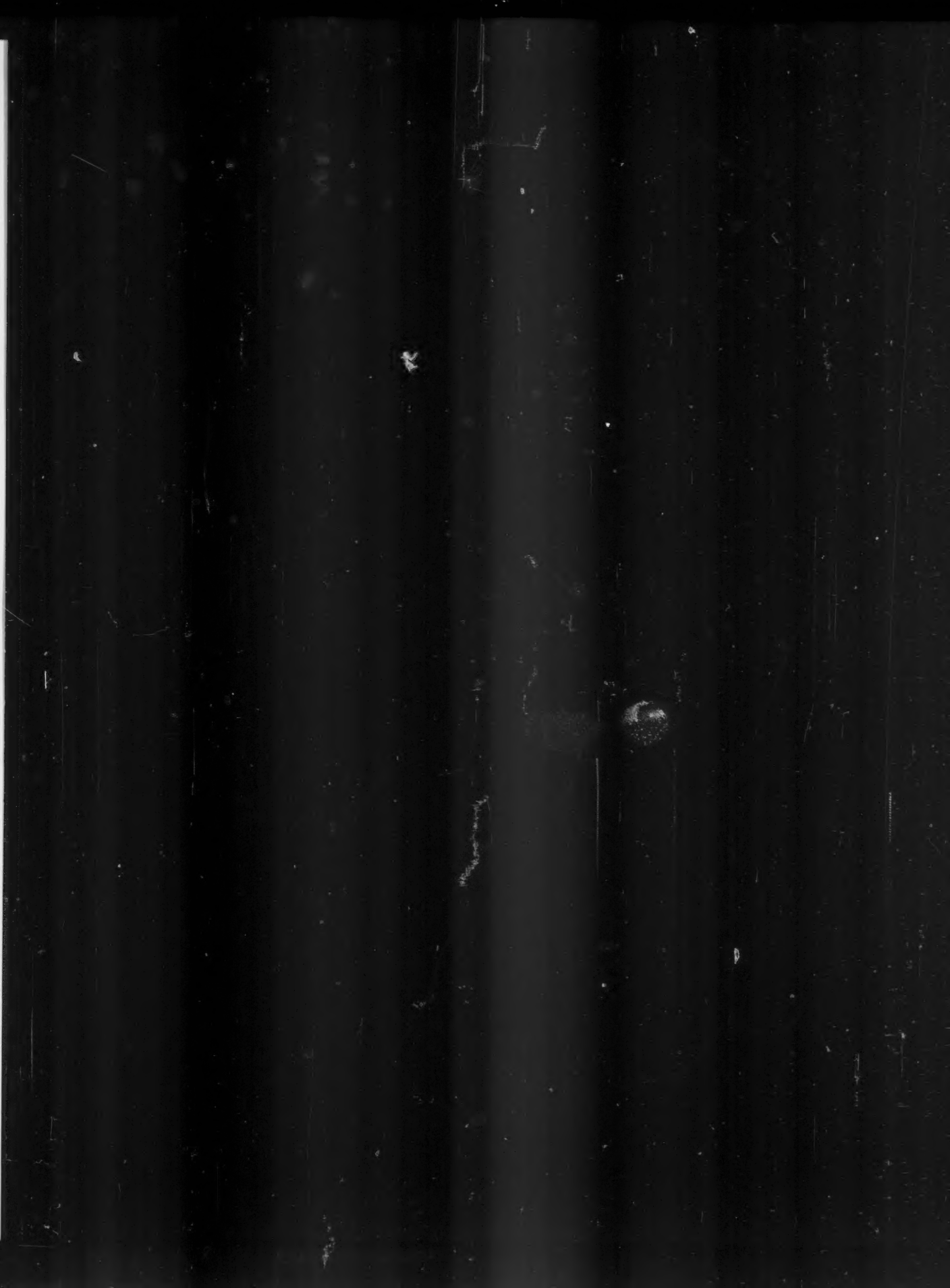
Skin testing, tuberculin, of hospital employees, infection, "boosting," and two-step testing (Snider and Cauthen), 305
Southeastern United States, susceptibility to varicella virus of certain adults in (Hyams, Vernon, and Eckert), 6
Standards, ophthalmology operating room, and infection control concerns (Saravolatz and Arking), 271
Sterile injectate system, comparison of three methods of maintaining during cardiac output determinations (Yonkman and Hamory), 276
Streptococcus, group A beta-hemolytic, in injection-site abscess. Unusual complication of tonsillectomy and intramuscular injection (Jacobson and Burke), 293
Surgery, antibiotic prophylaxis in, historical background, rationale, and relationship to prospective payment (Westerman), 339 (Commentary)
Surveillance for the detection of nosocomial infections and the potential for nosocomial outbreaks. 1. Microbiology culture surveillance is an effective method of detecting nosocomial infection (Laxson, Blaser, and Parkhurst), 318
process, auditing infection control policies and procedures (Friedman et al.), 228
Susceptibility to varicella virus of certain adults in southeastern United States (Hyams, Vernon, and Eckert), 6

T

"Tissue technique," method, comparative evaluation of traditional and, for determining air pressure differentials in hospital isolation rooms (Rutala and Sarubbi), 96
Tonsillectomy, intramuscular injection and unusual complication. Injection-site abscess caused by group A beta-hemolytic Streptococcus (Jacobson and Burke), 293
Tuberculin skin testing of hospital employees: Infection, "boosting," and two-step testing (Snider and Cauthen), 305
Two-step testing, tuberculin, of hospital employees, infection, "boosting," and (Snider and Cauthen), 305

U

Urosepsis associated with videourodynamics studies (Talbot, Doorley, and Banner), 266

V

Vaccination, influenza, limitations of in the aged, influenza A/Philippines/2/82 outbreak in nursing home (Arroyo et al.), 329
Vaccine, hepatitis B, should hospital employees receive it? (Dandoy and Kirkman-Liff), 297
Varicella (chickenpox), herpes zoster causing, in hospital employees: Cost of casual attitude (Hyams, Stuewe, and Heitzer), 2
virus, susceptibility to of certain adults in the southeastern United States (Hyams, Vernon, and Eckert), 6
Videourodynamics studies, urosepsis associated with (Talbot, Doorley, and Banner), 266
Visions for the future. Keynote address, APIC '83 (Brachman), 204